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## CURRICULUM VITAE

- Name:** Christopher John LENNINGS
- D.O.B.:** 22.2.1954
- Nationality:** Australian and United Kingdom.
- Qualifications:** Doctor of Philosophy (Psychology) Macquarie University, Conferred September, 1995.
- Master of Psychology (Clinical). Sydney University. 1982
- Bachelor of Arts (Hons). Sydney University. 1976
- Diploma of Clinical Hypnosis. New South Wales College of Hypnotic Sciences. 1983
- Awards:** New South Wales Forensic College Award for Excellence in Research, 2008.
- Medal of the Order of Australia for services to Psychology and the Community, 2013.

### Relevant Employment History:

#### Current Employment:

**2008 – ongoing** Director, LSC Psychology. Forensic and clinical psychology services, preparation of court reports, provision of treatment, clinical and academic supervision, and court attendance.

**1998 – ongoing** Director of LennMac Consulting – provision of forensic and clinical psychological services and social policy research & consultancy.

#### Current Honourary Positions.

Department of Psychology, Macquarie University  
Police Academy, Charles Sturt University (Ph D Supervision).

#### Previous Employment.

2012 – Senior Lecturer, Clinical Psychology Program, Australian College of Applied Psychology, .4 position. Teaching into Masters of Clin Psych and PG Dip (5<sup>th</sup> Year program). Resigned 2012.

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1996-2009 Senior Lecturer in Psychology, School of Behavioural Sciences, Faculty of Health Sciences, Sydney University.

Jan 1994 - April, 1996. Queensland University of Technology . Lecturer/Senior Lecturer , School of Social Science, (Aug. 1995 promoted to Senior Lecturer, Personal Promotion)

Jan 1992 - Jan 1994 Lecturer, Justice Studies, Faculty of Law.

University of Southern Queensland. (Psychology) January 1990 - January 1992  
Lecturer

N.S.W. Department of Family and Community Services. Jan 1987 - Jan 1990 Senior Clinical Psychologist, Yasmar Juvenile Detention Centre.

N. S. W. Health Commission. 1979-1987. September 1979 -May 1984. Child/Clinical Psychologist. New South Wales Department of Health. (Campbelltown and Marrickville). Duties included assessment, treatment and research into children, their families, adolescents and a general population. Took 1 year leave 1984/5. May 1985 - January 1987. Returned to Marrickville. Appointed Team Leader and responsible for the organisation and administration of child and school health services, adult mental health services, ethnic services and the establishment of a rehabilitation program for a chronic psychiatric population.

August 1984 - April 1985. Research Fellow. Hester Adrian Research Centre, Manchester University, England. Responsible for conducting a research program as part of a team into the effects of Down's Syndrome and early intervention strategies.

6. Odyssey House. December 1978 - August 1979. Psychologist/ Treatment Manager.

### **Additional Employment Information:**

1996/7. Psychologist Consultant position at Wandene Private Psychiatric Hospital, Kogarah, N.S.W. establishing an alcohol treatment program.

1995 Senior Research Associate, Brisbane North Alcohol and Drug Service (Biala). Duties included developing a research profile for the organisation, conducting and coordinating funded research and training in alcohol and drug issues. Also consultancy with Sir Leslie Wilson Detention Centre, 1995/1996.

1992-4 Eight hours a week consultancy services to the Alcohol and Drug Dependency Unit, Princess Alexandra Hospital, Brisbane. Includes assessment, therapy and research activities.

1990-ongoing Part time practice as a clinical psychologist, Toowoomba, Brisbane and Sydney. Activities include assessment, therapy and supervision. Included consultancies to Westbrook Youth Training Centre (1990-91) Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service

(Toowoomba, 1991-1992), Department of Psychiatry (Princess Alexandra Hospital, 1992), German Creek Coal Mine (Capcoal, Emerald, 1994), Adolescent Forensic Unit (1994-1995) Legal Aid (1996-ongoing); NSW Dept of Juvenile Justice (1997-ongoing); Department of Veterans Affairs (2000-ongoing).

1988-1991 Part Time Lecturer, Macquarie University, New South Wales. Also part/time teaching of post-graduate psychology (Masters Counselling and Diploma) Macquarie University (1996/2002).

1987-1989 Part Time Teacher, Department of Technical and Further Education, New South Wales,

1983/1984 Occasional private practice as a hypnotherapist.

March 1977 - November 1978. Tutor, Sydney University, Department of Psychology..

### **Tribunal Work.**

Occasional Member: Psychology Board Tribunal, NSW. 2004 -2010

### Papers in preparation or under review

Robert-Hendren, D. Lennings, C. J. & Woods, D. (2013) Is Complicated Grief The Substrate of Many Disorders That Confront Clinicians? Invited paper for Grief Matters: The Australian Journal on Grief and Bereavement.

Nasr, R., Seidler, K., Lennings, C. J., & Collins, E. Sexual Offending: Policy and Practice implications in Australia. Invited Book chapter for Sheehan, R., and Ogloff, J., *Working within the Forensic Paradigm: Cross-discipline approaches for policy and practice*. Routledge. (To be published 2014)

Lennings, C. J.; J. Howard, R. Nasr, Hall, J., & Lord, C. (2013) Forensic Psychological Assessment of Family Violence in the Migration Context. *Submitted to Australian Journal of Social Issues*.

Lennings, C. J., H. Brummert-Lennings., Bussey, K., & Taylor, A. (2013) Family Risk Assessment: Assessing the Characteristics of Families with Child Abuse Notifications Prior to Court Involvement in Australia. *Submitted child Maltreatment*.

Lennings, N. J. & Lennings. C. J. (2013) Assessing Serious Harm Under The Doctrine Of *Doli Incapax*: A Case Study. *Submitted Psychiatry, Psychology & Law*.

Davey, C., Lennings, C. J., & Heard, R. (2013) Investigation of Post Traumatic Growth among Middle Eastern adult refugees in Australia using Arabic versions of the IES-R and the PTGI

Davey, C., Lennings, C. J., & Heard, R. (2013) Development of the Arabic versions of the IES-R and the PTGI to assess Trauma and Growth in Middle Eastern Refugees in Australia.

Sawle, G., Heard, R., & Lennings, C. J. (2013) Carer Attachment Moderates the Predictive Role of Resilience for Young People experiencing Psychosis or Depression. *Submitted International journal of Social Psychiatry*.

**Books.** D. Kenny, P. Nelson. I. Schreiner, C. Lennings & T. Butler (2008) Young offenders on Community Orders: Health Welfare and Criminogenic Needs. Sydney University Press: Sydney, Australia.

### Chapters.

7. Lennings, C., Bolton, A., & Collins, E. Assessing Risk of Child Sexual Abuse in Litigious Families in the Family Court. (2011) In D. P. Boer, R. Eher, L. A. Craig, M. H. Miner, & F. Pfafflin (Eds) *International perspectives on the assessment and treatment of sexual offenders: Theory, practice and research*. West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell (pp. 111- 140).

6. Lennings, C. J. & Kerr, M. (1996/2010) Drug and Alcohol Use in Adolescents: Does Brisbane Need a Youth Detox Centre? Reprinted in *Doing youth work in Australia Vol 2.*, National Clearing House of Youth Studies, pp 465-475
5. Kenny, D. T., Lennings, C. J., Nelson. P. (2008 in press) in D. Phillips (Ed) *Mental Health Issues in the Criminal Justice System*, Haworth Press.
4. Lennings C. J. (2008) Juvenile Offenders. In P. Wilson & K. Fritzon (Eds) *Forensic Psychology and Criminology: An Australian Perspective*. McGraw-Hill, Sydney: Australia. (Chapter 4, pp 47-56)
3. Lennings, C. J., & Collins, E. (2008) Female Offenders. . In P. Wilson & K. Fritzon (Eds) *Forensic Psychology and Criminology: An Australian Perspective*. McGraw-Hill, Sydney: Australia. (Chapter 5, pp 57- 66)
2. Lennings, C. J. (1995) Time perspective and suicide: Treatment implications for adolescence. in D. Kenny & S. Job (Eds). Current issues in adolescent health and lifestyle: An Australian perspective. (pp:103-110 ) Sydney: University Partnerships Press
1. Lennings, C. J. (1989) The Effectiveness of the EPQ as a Measure of Delinquency in an Australian Context. (pp.339-348) in R. King and J. Collins (Eds.) Social Applications and Issues in Psychology. North Holland: Elsevier Science Publications.

### Monographs.

2. Kenny, D., & Lennings, C. J. (2007) The relationship between head injury and violent offending in juvenile offenders. *Contemporary Issues in Crime and Justice*, No. 107. NSW Bureau of Crime Statistics Information Series. [www.bocsar.nsw.gov.au](http://www.bocsar.nsw.gov.au)
1. Webb, E.; Lennings, C. J.; Denton, M., & Harris, J. (1996) Comorbidity - A review of the field. *Social Science Monographs Series*, 2 (6), (Whole monograph) Queensland University of Technology, Australia.

### Refereed Publications:

92. Lennings, C. J. (In press) Can we sensibly combine actuarial and dynamic risk assessments? *Sexual Abuse in Australia and New Zealand: An Interdisciplinary Journal*.
91. Collins, E., & Lennings, C. J. (2013) Coming of age: Psychological and Legal Implications Related to Juvenile Vulnerability and Incarceration. *Psychiatry, Psychology & Law*, In Press.
90. Gilligan, D. & Lennings, C. J. (2013) Approach-Avoidance Goals and Active-Passive Self-regulation Styles in Homicide Offending. A Pathways Analysis. *Psychiatry, Psychology and the Law*. 20 (4), 590-607.

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89. Lennings, C. J. (2012) Invited Paper: A Thematic Analysis of Contributions to SAANZ 2008-2011. *Sexual Abuse in Australia and New Zealand: An Interdisciplinary Journal*. 4,
88. Wright, T., Simpson-Young, V., & Lennings, C. (2012) Therapeutic process in the context of third party determined time limits. *Clinical Psychologist*. 16, 82-92.
87. Roberts, J., & Lennings C. J. (2012) Emotional Responses to Nightmares. In D. Barratt & P. McNamara(Eds) *Encyclopaedia of Sleep and Dreams. The evolution, function, nature, and mysteries of slumber*.
86. Lennings, C. J., Seidler, K., Heard, R., Collins, E., & Nasr, R. (2011) Age and the Static 99R. *Sexual Abuse in Australia and New Zealand*, 3, (1), 34-41
85. Roberts, J., & Lennings, C. (2011) Nightmares. In R.J. Levesque (Ed) *Encyclopaedia of Adolescence*, pp. 1887-1894 New York, New York: Springer
84. Gilligan, D., & Lennings, C. J. (2011) An Examination of the Divergent General, Specific and Other Criminogenic Risk/Needs across Neuropathic and Psychopathic Pathways to Homicide. *International journal of Offender Therapy and comparative Criminology*. 55, 693-715
83. Lennings, C., Amon, K., Brummert, H., & Lennings, N. (2010) Grooming For Terror: The Internet And Young People. *Psychiatry, Psychology and the Law*. 17, 424-437.
82. Collins, E., Brown, J., & Lennings, C. J. (2010) A qualitative review of community treatment for sex offenders. *Psychiatry, Psychology and the Law*, 17 (2), 290-.
81. Bolton, A., & Lennings, C. J. (2010) Clinical Opinions Of Structured Risk Assessments For Forensic Child Protection: The Development Of A Clinically Relevant Device. *Children & Youth Services Review*. 32,1300-1310
80. Gilligan, D., & Lennings, C. J. (2010) Psychopathic and Neuropathic Pathways to Homicide: An Examination of Harris and Rice's Two-Path Model of Criminal Violence in Homicide. *Psychiatry, Psychology and the Law*, 17, 148-168.
79. Roberts, J. , Lennings, C.,& Heard. R. (2009) Nightmares, Anxiety And Life Events: A Test Of The Tension Reduction Hypothesis. *Dreaming*, 19, 1, 17-29
78. Lennings, C. J. (2009) Ethical discussion: Hired guns in offender assessments – What is appropriate professional practice? *Sexual Abuse in Australia and New Zealand*, 2 (1) 46-51.
77. Lennings, C. J. Uxoricide: (2009) When daddy kills mummy and what happens to the children? *E-journal Child Law News*. 2009 CLN 4, April 2009
76. Collins, E., Peters, L., & Lennings, C. (2008) Community intervention with sex offenders: Do dynamic risk factors change with treatment? *Sexual Abuse in Australia*

*and New Zealand, 1 (2). (87-96).*

75. M. Frize, D. Kenny, C. Lennings, & P. Nelson (2008) The Relationship between Intellectual Disability, Indigenous Status and Risk of Reoffending in Juveniles. Accepted March, 2008 *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research. 52 (6), 510-519.*

74. D. Kenny, C. Lennings, O. Munn. (2008) Risk Factors for Self-Harm and Suicide among Incarcerated Young Offenders: Implications for Policy and Practice. *Jnl of Forensic Psychology Practice, 8 (4), 354-382.*

73. B. Hawthorne & C. J. Lennings (2008) Marginalisation of nonresidential fathers: Their post-divorce roles. *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage. 49, 191-209.*

72. D. Kenny, & C. Lennings (2007) Cultural group differences in social disadvantage, offence characteristics, experience of childhood trauma and psychopathology in incarcerated juvenile offenders in NSW, Australia: Implications for service delivery. *Psychiatry, Psychology and the Law. 14 (2), 294-305*

71. D. Kenny, C. Lennings & A. Press. (2007) The Relationship between Head Injury and Violent Offending in Juvenile Offenders. *Criminal Justice and Behaviour* (In Press)

70. Lennings, C. (2007) Mental Illness, Depression and Parenting Assessments. *E-journal Child Law News. 2007, Issue March. 16-33.*  
[http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/childrens\\_court/ll\\_cc.nsf/vwFiles/2007childrenslawnews2.doc/\\$file/2007childrenslawnews2.doc](http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/childrens_court/ll_cc.nsf/vwFiles/2007childrenslawnews2.doc/$file/2007childrenslawnews2.doc)

69. D. Kenny, C. Lennings & P. Nelson. (2007) The mental health of young offenders serving orders in the community: Implications for rehabilitation. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation. 45, 123-148.*

68. Lennings, C. J., Kenny, D. A., Mackdacy. E., Arcuri, A., Howard, J. (2007). The Relationship Between Substance Abuse And Delinquency In Female Adolescents In Australia. *Psychiatry, Psychology and the Law. 14 (1), 100-110.*

67. Lennings, C. J., Kenny, D., & Nelson, P. (2006) Experience of Substance Abuse Treatment of Community-Based Young Offenders in New South Wales. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment. 31, 4, 425-431.*

66. Roberts. J., & Lennings, C. J. (2006) Personality, Psychopathology and nightmares in children. *Personality and Individual Differences. 41, 733-744*

65. A. Omeri, Lennings, C. J., & Raymond, L. (2006) Beyond Asylum: Implications for nursing and health care delivery for Afghan refugees in Australia. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing. 17, (1), 30-39.*

64. Lennings, C. (2005) Risk Assessment in Care & Protection: The case for actuarial approaches. *Australian e-Journal of Adolescent Mental Health. 4. (1)*  
<http://www.auseinet.com/journal/vol4iss1/index.php>

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63. Lennings C. J. (2004) Communicating with Children Over 10: If wishes were horses, beggars would ride. *Child Law News*. 5 (August).  
[http://www.professionalstandardscouncil.gov.au/lawlink/childrens\\_court/ll\\_cc.nsf/pages/CC\\_2004\\_cln](http://www.professionalstandardscouncil.gov.au/lawlink/childrens_court/ll_cc.nsf/pages/CC_2004_cln)
62. Omeri, A., Lennings, C., & Raymond, L. (2004) Hardiness and transformational coping in asylum seekers: the Afghan experience. *Journal of Diversity and Social Care*. 1. 21-30.
61. Lennings, C. J. (2004) Young Offenders who kill: A review of 5 Australian Case Studies. *Australian e-Journal of Forensic Psychology*. 1(2) 1-13.  
<http://ijfp.psyc.uow.edu.au/IJFPArticlesIssue2/Lennings.pdf>
60. Howard, J., Lennings, C. J., & Copeland, J. (2003) Substance abuse and self-harm in a sample of young offenders. *Crisis*, 24 (3), 98-104.
59. Lennings, C. J. & Vecchiato, C. (2003) Assessment and treatment of adolescent drug users. *New Ethicals*. 6(8), 15-21.
58. Lennings, C. J., Coleman, J., Howard, J. (2003) Substance use patterns of young offenders and violent crime. *Aggressive Behaviour*, 29, 414-422.
57. Lennings C. J., (2002) Decision making in care and protection. The expert assessment. *Australian e-Journal of Adolescent Mental Health*. 1 (2)  
[www.auseinet.com/journal](http://www.auseinet.com/journal)
56. Lennings, C. J. (2002) Children who kill family members: Three case studies from Australia. *Journal of Threat Assessment*, 2, (2)57-72
55. Lennings, C. J. (2002) Perceptions of time in adolescents and young adults: The use of the time line. *Journal of Applied Health Behaviour*. 4, 46-52
54. Mojarred, T., & Lennings, C. J. (2002) The use of the CESD-A questionnaire. *Journal of Applied Health Behaviour*. 4, 1-6
53. Lennings C. J. (2002) The use of the RSV-20 in a forensic sample: A research note. *Australian e-Journal of Forensic Psychology*.  
<http://ijfp.psyc.uow.edu.au/index2.html>
52. Mackdacy, E. A., Lennings, C. & Lennings, R. (2001) evaluation of the development of a network approach for Hepatitis C education program for General practitioners. *Journal of Applied Health Behaviour*, 3, 16-20.
51. Lennings, C. J. Stephenson, J., Cotter, M., Johnston, I & Jenkins, T. (2001) 'An evaluation of psychology reports in the NSW Department of Juvenile Justice Program: An analysis of their effectiveness', *Youth Studies*, 20 (2), 36-39
50. Lennings, C. J. (2000) The Stanford Time Perspective Inventory: An analysis of a test of temporal orientation for research in health psychology. *Journal of Applied Health Behaviour*. 2, 40-45



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49. E. A. Mackdady, C. J. Lennings & R. Lennings. (2000) Attitudes of General Practitioners and their patients towards GP's treatment of Hepatitis C patients. Journal of Applied Health Behaviour. 2, 16-22.
48. Paterson, S., Lennings, C. J., & Davey, J. (2000) Methadone clients, crime and substance abuse. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 44, 667-680.
47. Lennings, C. J. (2000) Harm minimisation or abstinence: An evaluation of current policies and practices in the treatment and control of intravenous drug using groups in Australia. Disability and Rehabilitation: An Interdisciplinary Journal. 22, 57-64.
46. Jones, R., Lennings, C. J., Ward, P., Neville, M., Howard, J., & Mackdady, E.A. (1999) Descriptions of youth who self-harm. The Mackay-Mooranbah youth suicide prevention project. Journal of Applied Health Behaviour. 1 (2), 23-30.
45. Lennings, C. J. (1999) An evaluation of the Leeds Dependence Questionnaire. Journal of Child and Adolescent Substance Abuse, 8, 73-87.
44. Kingsbury, A., Lennings, C. J., & Andrew, M. (1999) An evaluation of a methadone maintenance program. Journal of Applied Health Behaviour. 1, 5-9.
43. Lennings, C. J. (1999) Motivation and future temporal orientation. A test of the self-handicapping hypothesis. Psychological Reports, 84, 1070-1072.
42. Lennings, C. J. & Pritchard, M. (1999) Prevalence of drug use prior to detention among residents of youth detention centres in Queensland. Drug and Alcohol Review, 18, 145-152..
41. Lennings, C. J. (1999) Optimism, Satisfaction and time perspective in the elderly. Aging & Human Development, 51 (3), 167-181.
40. Jones, R., Lennings, C. J., Ward, P., Neville, M., Howard, J., & Mackdady, E.A. (1999) Descriptions of youth who self-harm. The Mackay-Mooranbah youth suicide prevention project. Journal of Applied Health Behaviour. 1 (2), 23-30.
39. Lennings, C. J. (1998) Emotional state and substance abuse in university students. Journal of Substance Misuse, 3, 221-225
38. Lennings, C. J.; Burns, A. M., Cooney, G. Profiles of time perspective and personality: Developmental considerations. (1998) Journal of Psychology. 132, 629-643.
37. Padmindra, I., & Lennings, C. J. (1998) When Social support is not helpful: A study of Thai Overseas Students. Integration: Theory and Practice. 14, 10-15.

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36. Lennings, C. J., Scott, L., Harris, J., Kingsbury, A., & Andrew, M. (1998) Dual diagnosis (Comorbidity) among clients of a drug and alcohol outpatient service. Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 16, 79-88.
35. Jenner, M., Lennox, L., Hargrave, R., Lennings, C. J., & Andrew, M. (1998) Harm minimisation outcomes for methadone recipients: the role of employment. Journal of Substance Misuse, 3, 114-118.
34. Lennings, C. J., Feeney, D. F. X., Mac Young, R., MacPherson, A., Tucker, J., Sheehan, M. (1997) Workplace screening of mine employees using the Alcohol Use Disorder Identification Test (AUDIT) and alcohol breathalysation. Drug and Alcohol Review, 16, 357-363.
33. Lancefield, K., Lennings, C. J., & Thomson, D. (1997) Management style and its effects on prison officer's stress. International Journal of Stress Management, 4/3, 205-219
32. Lennings, C. J. (1997). Police and occupationally related violence: A review. In Police Studies, 20 (3), 555-566.
31. Lennings, C. J. & Burns, A. M. (1997) Time perspective, time estimation and impulsivity. Journal of Psychology, 132, 367-380.
30. Lennings, C. J., & Gow, K. (1997) Time perspective, self-efficacy and academic achievement in nursing students. Journal of Applied Social Behaviour, 4, 37 - 51.
29. Lennings, C. J. & Kerr, M. (1996) Drug and Alcohol Use in Adolescents: Does Brisbane need a Youth Detox Centre? Youth Studies, 15, (4), 43-46.
28. Lennings, C. J., Lancefield, K., & Thomson, D. (1996) Management Style and its Effect on Prison Officer's Stress Reconsidered: The Role of Negative Affectivity. Journal of Applied Social Behaviour, 3, 1-12.
27. Lennings, C. J. (1996) Adolescent aggression and imagery. Contributions from Object Relations and Social Cognitive Theory. Adolescence, 31, 831-840.
26. Lennings, C. J. (1996) Adolescents-at-risk, drug use and risk behaviour: Queensland and National Data. in Youth Studies. 15(2), 29-36.
25. Lennings, C. J. (1996) Self-efficacy and temporal orientation as predictors of treatment outcome in severely dependent alcoholics. Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 14, 71-80.
24. Lennings, C. J. (1996) Suicide ideation and risk in police officers and Justice Studies students. Police Studies, 18, 39-52.
23. Lennings, C. & Lennings, E. A. (1995) Family structure: Adolescent coping conflict and delinquency. Journal of Applied Social Behaviour. 2, 10 - 20.
22. Lennings, C. J. (1995) Self-efficacy and temporal orientation in the

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prediction of Nurses Academic and occupational goal setting. Journal of Applied Social Behaviour.2, 64-75.

21. Lennings, C. J.(1994) A cognitive understanding of adolescent suicide. Genetic, Social and General Psychology Monographs., 27, 269-278.

20. Lennings, C. J.(1994) Time perspective, mood disturbance, and suicide ideation. Omega, Journal of Death and Dying. 29, 153-164.

19. Lennings, C. J.(1994) An Investigation of the effects of Agency and Time Perspective Variables on Career Maturity. Journal of Psychology.128, 243-253.

18. Lennings, C. J. (1994) An Evaluation of a Generalised Self-Efficacy Scale. Personality and Individual Differences. 17, 745-750.

17. Lennings, C. J. (1993) Adolescent Time Perspective: A further note. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 77, 808-810.

16. Lennings, C. J. (1993) The Role of Activity in Adolescent Development: A Study of Unemployment. Adolescence. 28, 701-710.

15. Austin, D. and Lennings, C. J. (1993) Grief and religious belief: Does belief moderate depression? Death Studies. 17, 487-498.

14. T. E. Harris and C. J. Lennings (1993) Suicide and adolescence. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 20, 263-271.

13. C. Lennings and J. Lawler (1992) Self Concept: A study of Marsh's Self Description Questionnaire (SDQ-2). Social Behaviour and Personality, 20, 243-246.

12. Lennings, C. J. (1992) Adolescent's time perspective. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 74, 424-426.

11. Lawler, J. and Lennings, C. J. (1992) Adolescent self concept, family types and conflict: An empirical investigation. Australian Journal of Marriage and Family, 13, 70-77.

10. Lennings, C. J. (1992) Suicide and Time Perspective: An Examination of Beck and Yufit's Suicide-Risk Indicators. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 48, 510-516.

9. Lennings, C. J. (1991) The Schalling Sensation Seeking and Impulsivity Scales: their relationship to time perspective and time awareness, a preliminary report. Psychological Reports.69, 131-136

8. Lennings, C. J. (1991) A Modification of the Kendall-Wilcox Self Control Scale for Delinquents. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 35, 83-91

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7. Lennings, C. J.(1990) Skills Training of Adolescents in a Juvenile Detention Centre. Residential Treatment for Children and Youth, 8, 39-54.
  6. Lennings, C. J. (1990) Drug Dependence and Personality Disorders. Its relationship to treatment of drug dependence. Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 27, 209-212.
  5. Lennings, C. J. (1989) Skills Training in a Juvenile Institution: A Program for Senior Youth Workers. Youth Studies, 8, 37-40
  4. Lennings, C. J. (1988) Work Values, Unemployment and the Developmental Context. Youth Studies, 7, 28-31
  3. Lennings, C. J. (1988) The Effects of Court Appearances on Personality. Therapy or Torture: A Case Study. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 32, 249-252
  2. Lennings, C. J. (1981) The Causes of Heroin Abuse: A Review of some Theories with Special Relevance to Australia. Australian Psychologist, 16, 369-390.
  1. Lennings, C. J. (1980) An Examination of Responses by Narcotic Addicts on the Locus of Control Scale in a Therapeutic Community: Odyssey House. Australian Psychologist, 15, 359-367.

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**Brief Reports, Unrefereed Journals, & Reviews.**

10. Lennings, C. (2004) A review of Treating Attachment Disorders. From theory to therapy. Karl Heinz Brisch. (1999) (Trans K. Kronenberg). NY: Guilford Schema,
9. Lennings, C. (2004) A review of Measuring suicidal Behaviour and Risk in Children and Adolescents. David B. Goldston (2003) American Psychological Association: Washington D.C. Schema,
8. Lennings C. J. (2001) Sex Offenders and the use of the RSV-20 in a forensic sample. Sexual Abuse in Australia and New Zealand. Winter, 2001. 1-10.
7. Lennings, C. J. (2001) Externalising Behaviours and Gender differences in Australian Young People. Principal Matters: Journal of the Secondary Principals' Association of Australia. Issue 49, November, 34-35.
6. Lennings, C. J., & Amon, E., et al., (1995) Ethnicity, Women and Tranquilliser Use. Drugs in Society, No. 4/95, 29-32.
5. Lennings, C. J. & Petrie, S. (1993) Perspectives on Justice. Criminology. Quarterly Journal of the Australian Institute of Criminology, 5, 13-14.
4. Lennings, C. J. (1991) Review of R. Hester and W. Miller Handbook of Alcoholism Treatment Approaches. in Australian Journal of Psychology, 43, 163.
3. Gorman, J. & Lennings, C. (1990) Alcohol Use in Pregnancy and the Effects on a Child. Drugs in Society, Queensland Alcohol & Drug Foundation Journal. No. 3/90 (October) 27-29
2. Lennings, C. J. (1989) Performance Indicators for Psychologists. Bulletin of the Australian Psychological Society, Nov., 11
1. Lennings, C. J. (1982) Community Health - Its Rise and Fall. Bulletin of the Australian Psychological Society. March. 30.

**Electronic Products.**

1. N.S.W. Department of Education. (1998) Drugs: Issues for the school community. Video.
2. C. J. Lennings (1996) The Time Line: An examination of the use of a projective method for investigating time perspective. *The Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Personality Assessment*, Melbourne, Australia. The Society for Personality Assessment, Minnesota. Cassette Recording Only.
3. Instructional Video: (1991) Administration and Scoring of the McCarthy Scales for Children's Abilities. Psychology Department: University of Southern Queensland.

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**Papers published in Conference Proceedings.**

16. Wright, T., & Lennings, C. J. (2007) Time in Therapy: Psychologists' Reactions to Working within Treatment Time Limits. Proceedings of the Australian Psychological Society Annual Conference.
15. Mackdacy, E. A., & Lennings, C. J. (2005) Evaluation of the Vietnam Veterans counselling Service Son's and Daughter's Resiliency Building Project. Psychology, Psychiatry and Mental Health Monographs. *In Press*
14. Lennings, C. (2003) Assessment of mental health issues with young offenders. Juvenile Justice: From the lessons of the past to a road map for the future. Australian Institute of Criminology Conference, Sydney, 1-2. December.  
[www.aic.gov.au/conferences/2003-juvenile/lennings.html](http://www.aic.gov.au/conferences/2003-juvenile/lennings.html)
13. Gilmour, W., Lennings, C. J., & Harris, J. (1996) A preliminary evaluation of the university residential college mentor program. *Proceedings of the Winter School In the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation of Queensland*, (pp: 60-63) Queensland, Australia.
12. Lennings, C. J., & Kerr, M. (1996) Substance abuse in young people. Defining the issues & should Queensland have a youth detoxification centre? *Proceedings of the Winter School In the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation of Queensland*, (pp: 155-160) Queensland, Australia.
11. Winchester, V., Kerr, M., Harris, J., Pritchard, M., & Lennings, C. J. (1996) The development of a drug and alcohol education program for young offenders with mandated treatment orders. *Proceedings of the Winter School In the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation of Queensland*, (pp:272-277 ) Queensland, Australia.
10. Kerr, M., Winchester, V., Lennings, C. J. & Andrew, M. (1996) Parent education and support group. for adolescents abusing drugs. *Proceedings of the Winter School In the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation of Queensland*, (pp: 126-132 ) Queensland, Australia.
9. Lennings, C. J. (1996) The Brisbane North Alcohol and Drug Service Comorbidity Symposium. Part 2. The development of a methodology - Drug use and emotional state in university students. *Proceedings of the Winter School In the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation of Queensland*, (pp:142-149 ) Queensland, Australia.
8. Lennings, C. J. Meldrum, L., & Walsh, M. (1996) The Brisbane North Alcohol and Drug Service Comorbidity Symposium. Part 1. A review of the literature. *Proceedings of the Winter School In the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation of Queensland*, (pp:137-141 ) Queensland, Australia.
7. Lennings, C. J., Scott, L., Harris, J., Kingsbury, A., & Andrew, M. (1996) Dual diagnosis (Comorbidity) among clients of a drug and alcohol outpatient service. *Proceedings of the Winter School In the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation of Queensland*, (pp: 150-154) Queensland, Australia.

6. Jenner, M., Lennox, L., Hargrave, R., Lennings, C. J., & Andrew, M. (1996) Harm minimisation outcomes for two samples of methadone recipients. Part 1. The role of employment. *Proceedings of the Winter School In the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation of Queensland*, (pp 115-118 ) Queensland, Australia.
5. Kingsbury, A., Lennings, C. J., & Andrew, M. (1996) Methadone maintenance. A harm reduction strategy for illicit opiate use. *Proceedings of the Winter School In the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation of Queensland*, (pp:133-136 ) Queensland, Australia.
4. Taylor, D. & Lennings, C. (1996) Ethical decision making and convergence of views between doctors and long-term prescribed opiate users. *Proceedings of the Winter School In the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation of Queensland*, (pp:248-253 ) Queensland, Australia.
3. C. J. Lennings & E. A. Mackdacy (1994) Family structure and conflict: adolescent responses. in V. R. Pulla (Ed). *The Family: Asia Pacific Perspectives*. (203-208) University of the Northern Territory, June, Darwin.
2. C. J. Lennings and S. Petrie (1993) The Perspectives on Justice Conference: A summation. in C. J. Lennings and S. Petrie, (Eds.) *Conference proceedings of the 1st National Conference on Perspectives on Justice*, Brisbane, Australia.
1. C. J. Lennings, G. F. X. Feeney, & M. Egan (1993) Evaluation of a hospital based abstinence program for severely dependent drinkers. *Proceedings of the Winter School in the Sun Conference*, (pp.167-178). Alcohol and Drug Foundation, Brisbane, Australia.

### **Conference Proceedings**

C. J. Lennings and S. Petrie (1993) *Proceedings of the 1st National Q.U.T. Conference on Perspectives in Justice*. Brisbane, Queensland University of Technology.

### **Symposia Organised.**

1. Implication of time perspective research. Symposia organised for the Australian Psychological Society Conference, Sydney, 1996.
2. Youth and Drugs. Symposia organised for the Queensland Alcohol and Drug Foundation Winter School in the Sun Conference, Brisbane, 1996
3. Comorbidity. Symposia organised for the Queensland Alcohol and Drug Foundation Winter School in the Sun Conference, Brisbane, 1996
4. Symposium organised for the 1<sup>st</sup> National Forensic Psychology Conference, Sydney, February 7-11 2001. Risk and Needs Assessment. Structured assessment of risks, needs and strengths with young offenders.

5. Young Offenders in Custody and On Community Orders: The View from Australia. (Parts 1 & 2). ANZAPPL Conference, Adelaide 3-7 July, 2007.
6. Investigations of abuse in the Children's and Family Courts. 3<sup>rd</sup> National Forensic Psychology conference, Perth, 18<sup>th</sup> April, 2013.

### **Conference Organisation:**

Member of Conference Organising Committee and Scientific Committee ANZAPPL National Conference "Risk vs Rights", Sydney, November, 2008.

Organiser and treasurer for State of the Art Psychology Conference, State Conference of the Queensland Branch of the Australian Psychological Society, November, 1992.

Co-convenor for the Perspectives in Justice Conference, Justice Studies Department, Queensland University of Technology, March, 1993.

### **Conferences/Conference Abstracts**

84. J. Howard, R. Nasr & C. Lennings. (2013) Family Violence' in Immigration cases. 23<sup>rd</sup> Congress of Law and Mental Health. International Association of Law and Mental Health, Krasnopol Hotel, Amsterdam, 16<sup>th</sup> July, 2013.

83. L. Mackdacy, J. Howard & C. Lennings (2013) Just when things could not get worse': international students and 'unexpected circumstances' 23<sup>rd</sup> Congress of Law and Mental Health. International Association of Law and Mental Health, Krasnopol Hotel, Amsterdam, 16<sup>th</sup> July, 2013.

82. R. Nasr, J. Howard & C. Lennings. (2013) How to Assess "Character"? Implications for Migrants, Refugees, or Asylum Seekers Whose "Character" is being Questioned. 23<sup>rd</sup> Congress of Law and Mental Health. International Association of Law and Mental Health, Krasnopol Hotel, Amsterdam, 16<sup>th</sup> July, 2013.

81. Lennings, C. (2013) *The Child in Immigration Assessments: relocation, trauma and the shattering of identity*. 23<sup>rd</sup> Congress of Law and Mental Health. International Association of Law and Mental Health, Krasnopol Hotel, Amsterdam, 16<sup>th</sup> July, 2013.

80. Lennings, C. (2013) Child Abuse risk Assessment: An Overview. Paper to the 3<sup>rd</sup> National Forensic Psychology Conference, Freemantle, April 18-20,

79. Lennings, C., (2013) Investigating Sexual Abuse in Family and Children's Court. (Symposium Evaluating Sexual abuse) 6<sup>th</sup> World congress on Family Law and Children's Rights. Sydney Convention & Exhibition Centre. 19<sup>th</sup> March, 2013.

78. Lennings, C., & Kenny J. (2012) Evaluation of the Rehabilitating youth 'at risk' through responsive service learning program Youth Off The Streets. ANZAPPL 32<sup>nd</sup> National conference, Melbourne 23-25 November, 2012.



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77. Lennings, C. J., & Gillgan, D. (2012) What happens to risk assessment when the offender is insane? Paper given at the RANZP Faculty of Forensic Psychiatry Conference, Hong Kong Academy of Medicine, Hong Kong, 5<sup>th</sup> September. 2012
76. K. Seidler, C. Lennings, R. Heard, E. Collins, R. Nasr (2011) The Static 99 R and Age. Paper at the VOTA/ANZATSA Symposium, Melbourne, November, 15, 2011.
75. R. Nasr, C. Lennings, K. Seidler, E. Collins (2011) Provision of specific sex-offender treatment to community based sex offenders: The LSC experience. Working within the Forensic Paradigm, Monash University, Prato, Italy. 12<sup>th</sup> September, 2011.
74. Brummert-Lennings, H., Bussey, K., & Lennings, C. (2011) Family Risk Assessments: The characteristics of Families with child abuse notifications prior to non-Criminal Court Involvement in Australia. Poster at the Biennial SRCD Conference, Canada.
73. D. Gilligan & C. Lennings (2011) The relationship Between General, Specific and Other Risks as assessed by the LSI\_R with a psychopathological and a psychopathic sample of NGRI murderers. Bi Annual Forensic College Conference. Australian Psychological Society, Noose 4-6<sup>th</sup> August, 2011.
72. Lennings, C. (2011) Misattributed Paternity in the Family Court: Wherefore the kids? Paper at the Misattributed Paternity Symposium (Convenor E. Kwok) 2<sup>nd</sup> Bi Annual Forensic College Conference. Australian Psychological Society, Noose 4-6<sup>th</sup> August, 2011.
71. C. Lennings (2011) Key Note Address: Psychological perspectives on mental health issues and the law. How do we as legal practitioners identify and respond to clients with mental illness? Working with prisoners, homeless people and people with a mental illness. Legal Aid New South Wales, 7-8 March, 2011, Haymarket, New South Wales, Australia.
70. C. Lennings (2010) Unacceptable risk of harm: Risk assessment in cases of domestic violence. Paper and workshop presented to the Qld Department of Community Services court coordinator conference, Kedron conference Centre, 13<sup>th</sup> September, 2010.
69. C. Lennings (2010) Communicating with children. Paper given to the Hunter Valley Family Law conference, 17<sup>th</sup> Sept, 2010. Peppers Resort, Port Stephens.
68. C. Lennings & A. Bolton (2010) But is it real? Is risk assessment too limited a paradigm in child protection? Paper presented at the 30<sup>th</sup> Annual Congress, Australian and New Zealand Association of Psychiatry, Psychology and the Law. Surfers Paradise, 26-29<sup>th</sup> August, 2010.
67. P. Nelson, L. Degenhardt, D. Kenny, C. Lennings & B. Toson. What information do we need to predict recidivism by serious young offenders? Paper presented at the

- 30<sup>th</sup> Annual Congress, Australian and New Zealand Association of Psychiatry, Psychology and the Law. Surfers Paradise, 26-29<sup>th</sup> August, 2010.
66. C. Lennings (2009) Risk Assessment in the Family Court. Paper presented at the 29<sup>th</sup> ANZAPPL conference, Freemantle, Perth. 25<sup>th</sup> – 28<sup>th</sup> November.
65. Paul Nelson, L. Degenhardt, D. Kenny, C. Lennings, Melanie Simpson (2009) Drug use and criminal behaviour: Innovative methods for elusive populations. University of New south Wales Conference, May.
64. C. Lennings & K. Sahn (2009) Dynamic risk assessment in forensic settings. Symposia at the 5<sup>th</sup> ANZATSA Biennial Conference, Masonic Centre, Sydney, April.
63. C. Lennings & H. Brummert (2008) Towards a model of parenting. *Paper presented at the ANZAPPL National Conference, Manly Pacific, Sydney 23-26<sup>th</sup> October.*
62. C. Lennings & H. Brummert (2008) Child Pornography and Modus Operandi. *Paper presented at the ANZAPPL National Conference, Manly Pacific, Sydney 23-26<sup>th</sup> October.*
61. C. Lennings, E. Collins, S. Haydon & A. Bardon (2008) Risk decision making in child protection. *Paper presented at the ANZAPPL National Conference, Manly Pacific, Sydney 23-26<sup>th</sup> October.*
60. Chris Lennings & H. Brummert: (2008) Towards a model of parenting assessments. *Paper at the Australian Psychological conference, 2008. Tasmania, Sept 26-29.*
59. Chris Lennings, D.T. Kenny, T. Butler, P. Nelson U. Champion (2007) *Physical health of young offenders. ANZAPPL Conference. 3-7<sup>th</sup> July, 2007. Adelaide, Australia.*
58. C. Lennings, D. T. Kenny, P. Nelson and T. Butler. (2007) *Mental Health and psychological vulnerability of young offenders. ANZAPPL Conference. 3-7<sup>th</sup> July, 2007. Adelaide, Australia.*
57. D. T. Kenny, A. Press, & C. Lennings.(2007) The Relationship between head injury and violent offending in juvenile offenders. *ANZAPPL Conference. 3-7<sup>th</sup> July, 2007. Adelaide, Australia.*
56. C. Lennings, D. T. Kenny, P. Nelson, T. Butler (2007) Substance abuse, comorbidity and substance abuse treatment histories of young offenders. *ANZAPPL Conference. 3-7<sup>th</sup> July, 2007. Adelaide, Australia.*
55. The differential criminogenic needs of juvenile offenders with and without an intellectual disability. M. Frize, C. Lennings & D. T. Kenny. *ANZAPPL Conference. 3-7<sup>th</sup> July, 2007. Adelaide, Australia.*

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54. Lennings, C. J., Kenny, D. T., Howard, J., & Mackdacy, E. A. (2006) The relationship between substance abuse and delinquency in female adolescents in Australia. Combined Australian and New Zealand Psychological society conference, Auckland, NZ. September 26-30<sup>th</sup>.
53. Kenny, D.T., Nelson, P., Butler, T., Lennings, C., Allerton, M., Champion, U. (2006). The health of young rural people on community orders. Paper given at the Rural Crime conference, New England, NSW, Australia.
54. Nelson, P., Lennings, C. J., & Kenny, D. T. (2006) Comorbidity and mental health among young offenders in the community. Paper given at the 2nd International Summer Conference on Research in Forensic Psychiatry. Regensburg, Germany, July 2006.
53. C. Lennings, D. Kenny & P. Nelson . (2005) Attitudes To and Experience of Substance Abuse Treatment of Community-Based Young Offenders in New South Wales. Paper presented at ANZAPPL Conference, Wellington, Nov 3-7, 2005.
52. C. Lennings, E. Mackdacy, A., Arcuri & J. Howard. (2005) Treatment Outcomes For Substance Abusing Adolescents And Young Offenders In A Residential Treatment Program: Palm Paper presented at ANZAPPL Conference, Wellington, Nov 3-7, 2005.
51. C. Lennings (2005) Children's wishes. Legal Aid Commission of NSW, Family Law conference. Citigate Sebel, 20<sup>th</sup> May, 2005.
50. Lennings, C. J. (2004/6) Risk Assessment in Care & Protection: The case for actuarial approaches. Paper presented at the 15 International ISPCAN Child Abuse Conference, Brisbane June 20 -24<sup>th</sup>, 2004. Similar paper delivered to Children's Court clinic Conference, 21<sup>st</sup> March, Sydney Hospital: Sydney.
49. Lennings, C.J. & Mackdacy, L. (2004) Evaluation of the Vietnam Veterans Counselling Service Sons and Daughters Resiliency Building Project. Presented at the Institute of Psychiatry Trauma: Responses across the Life Span Conference, Crown Plaza, Parramatta Sept 16-17.
48. Omeri, A., Lennings, C., & Raymond, L. (2004) Beyond Asylum. Hardiness and transformational coping in asylum seekers: the Afghan experience. Presented at the Institute of Psychiatry Trauma: Responses across the Life Span Conference, Crown Plaza, Parramatta Sept 16-17.
47. Lennings, C. J. (2004) If wishes were horses, beggars would Ride. Coast Law Conference, Sebel, the Entrance, May, 2004. and also COALS Conference (Aboriginal Legal Aid) South Sydney, September, 2004.
46. Lennings, C. (2003) Assessment of mental health issues with young offenders. Juvenile Justice: From the lessons of the past to a road map for the future. Australian Institute of Criminology Conference, Sydney, 1-2. December.

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45. Decision Making and risk Assessments in Family Magistrates courts. Invited address to the Federal Magistrates Annual Conference, Adelaide, South Australia, October 24, 2003.
44. Lennings, C. J., Howard, J., & Copeland. Predictors of violent crime in a sample of substance abusing young offenders. Paper given at the ANZAPPL Conference, Darwin, Sept, 2002.
43. Ethical decision making in professional forensic psychological practice. Paper given at the ANZAPPL Conference, The Chifley Hotel, Melbourne. 2001.
42. Lennings, C. J. Decision Making and Risk in Child Protection. Paper given at the Combined Psychology and Law Children in the Courts Conference, Byron Bay, May 24-25<sup>th</sup>, 2001.
42. Lennings, C. J. How to go about making decisions in risk assessments for child protection. Combined Psychology and Law Children in the Courts Conference, Byron Bay, May 24-25<sup>th</sup>, 2001.
42. Lennings, C. J. Decision making and risk: evidence based research and outcomes. Combined Psychology and Law Children in the Courts Conference, Byron Bay, May 24-25<sup>th</sup>, 2001.
41. Lennings, C. J. Indicators of risk and assessment of children who murder: fratricide and homicide. Paper presented at *the 1<sup>st</sup> National Forensic Psychology Conference*, Australian Psychological Society, Wentworth Hotel, 7-11<sup>th</sup> February, 2001.
40. Lennings, C. J. The use of the RSV-20 in the assessment of sexual offenders. Paper presented at *the 1<sup>st</sup> National Forensic Psychology Conference*, Australian Psychological Society, Wentworth Hotel, 7-11<sup>th</sup> February, 2001.
39. Howard, J., Copeland, J., Nicholas, Lennings and Karrakatta. Young offenders, substance use and suicidal behaviour. Paper presented at *the 1<sup>st</sup> National Forensic Psychology Conference*, Australian Psychological Society, Wentworth Hotel, 7-11<sup>th</sup> February, 2001.
38. Lennings, C., & Kenny, D. (1999) The development, implementation and evaluation of a parenting support program for parents of adjudicated juvenile delinquents. ANZAPPL Conference, Sydney, September, 1999.
37. Jones, R., Ward, T., Neville, M., Lowe, M., Lennings, C., Howard, J., & Mackdacy, E. (1999) The Mackay and Mooranbah District Youth suicide Prevention Project: What Worked! Paper given at *the 6<sup>th</sup> National Suicide Prevention Conference*, Melbourne, March.
36. D. Senior and C. Lennings. (1999) Emotional intelligence, empathy and sex offenders: Implications for treatment. Paper presented at *the 2nd National Victorian Offender Treatment Association Conference*, Melbourne, May. 4, 99

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35. C. Lennings, D. Kenny & J. Francis (1998) The impact of community variables on juvenile recidivist crime. Paper presented at *the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology*, Gold Coast, Queensland, July
34. Lennings, C. J. (1998) Optimism, Satisfaction and time perspective in the elderly. Paper presented at the Australian Psychological Society Conference, Melbourne, September.
33. C. Lennings with the Collaborative Research Unit, Department of Juvenile Justice, New South Wales. (1998) An evaluation of Psychologist's reports prepared for Children's Court Magistrates. *Australian and New Zealand Association of Psychiatry, Psychology and the Law Conference*, Melbourne, April.
32. C. Lennings (1997) The Stanford time Perspective Inventory: A psychometric evaluation. Paper presented at the *32nd Annual Conference of the Australian Psychological Society*, Cairns, October.
31. C. Lennings, (1997) Harm minimisation or abstinence: a review of treatment efficacy. Paper presented at the *32nd Annual Conference of the Australian Psychological Society*, Cairns, October.
30. C. Lennings (1997) Time Perspective and Goal Setting. Key Note Address. *Annual Rotary conference*, Wollongong University, Wollongong, March.
29. C. Lennings, K. Lancefield & D. Thomson (1996) Stress, Management Style and Negative Affectivity in Corrections. Paper Presented at the *International Congress on Stress & Health*, Manly Pacific Park Royal, October, Sydney, Australia.
28. C. Lennings (1996) Time perspective, Self-Efficacy and Academic Achievement in Nursing Students. Paper presented at the *Australian Psychological society Annual Conference*, September, Sydney.
27. C. J. Lennings et al. (1996) Comorbidity in Alcohol and Drug, and Mental Health patients. Paper presented at the *Winter School In the Sun Conference*, *Queensland Alcohol and Drug Foundation*, July, Brisbane
26. C. J. Lennings, L. Meldrum, & L. Scott. (1996) Comorbidity: A review and development of a methodology for investigation. *Paper presented at the Winter School In the Sun Conference*, *Queensland Alcohol and Drug Foundation*, July, Brisbane
25. C. Lennings & Michelle Kerr (1996) Drug and Alcohol Use in Adolescents: Does Brisbane need a Youth Detox Centre? *Paper presented at the Winter School In the Sun Conference*, *Queensland Alcohol and Drug Foundation*, July, Brisbane.
24. C. Lennings (1996) The Time Line: An examination of the use of a projective method for investigating time perspective. *The Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Personality Assessment*, Melbourne, Australia

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23. C. Lennings (1995) The assessment of alcohol risk in a coal-mining sample: the use of the AUDIT. Paper presented at the *30th Annual Psychological Conference*, September, Perth.
  22. C. Lennings & A. Burns (1995) Time perspective: Temporal extension, time estimation and impulsivity. Paper presented at the *European Congress of Psychology*, July, Athens.
  21. (1995) Self-efficacy, time perspective and goal setting: A review of the use of the Stanford Time Test in two samples. Paper presented at the *European Congress of Psychology*, July, Athens.
  20. K. Lancefield, C. Lennings & D. Thomson (1994) Management style and prison officer stress. Paper presented at the *29th Australian Psychological Conference*, September, Wollongong, New South Wales.
  19. C. J. Lennings, A. Burns., & G. Cooney (1994) Time perspective and temporal profiles: Developmental considerations. Paper presented at the *29th Australian Psychological Conference*, September, Wollongong, New South Wales.
  18. (1994) Police and occupationally related violence. How stressful is it. Paper presented at the *Integrated OH & S Management Conference, Managing Occupational Stress and Violence*, IIR Conferences, Sydney, July.
  17. C. J. Lennings & E. A. Lennings (1994) Family structure and conflict: adolescent responses. Paper presented at the *Families and the Future Conference*, University of the Northern Territory, June, Darwin.
  16. (1994) Suicide ideation, coping style and negative life events in police and Justice Studies students. Paper presented at the *Public Health Association Suicide Prevention Conference*, February, Canberra, Australia.
  15. C. J. Lennings & A. Burns (1993) Time Perspective: The role of extension and orientation. Paper presented at the *28th Annual Psychological Conference*, Gold Coast, Australia.
  14. (1993) Time Perspective and Suicide. Paper presented at the *28th Annual Psychological Conference*, Gold Coast, Australia.
  13. Lennings, C. J., Feeney, G. F. X., & Egan, P. (1993) The Evaluation of a hospital based abstinence program for severely dependent drinkers. Paper presented at the *Winter School in the Sun Conference*, Alcohol and Drug Foundation, Brisbane, Australia.
  12. (1993) Brief Interventions for Alcohol Abuse. Paper presented at the *Employees Assistance Program Conference*, Queensland Health Services, Brisbane.

11. Daphne Austin and C. Lennings. (1992) Hopelessness and Grief: the impact of religious belief. Paper presented at the *State of the Art Psychology Conference*, Marcoola, Queensland.
10. (1992) Working with aggressive adolescents: The role of imagery from an Object Relations and Social Cognitive perspective. Paper presented at the *State of the Art Psychology Conference*, Queensland, Marcoola, Queensland.
9. (1992) Time Perspective and Temporal Attitude. Paper presented at the *25th International Congress of Psychology*, Brussels, Belgium.
8. (1992) Self efficacy, time perspective and career maturity: An investigation into work values. Paper presented at the *3rd International Conference on Work and Organisational Values*. Karlovy Vary, Czechoslovakia.
7. (1991) Suicide, Adolescence And Time Perspective: Implications for treatment. Paper presented at the *IXth Behavioural Medicine Conference*, Sydney University, September.
6. (1990) The Use of Art as Therapeutic Technique and Assessment in the Treatment of an Adolescent Sex Offender. *Paper presented at the 25th Australian Psychology Conference*. September, Melbourne, Australia.
5. (1990) Time Perspective in Adolescents *Paper presented at the 25th Australian Psychology Conference*. September, Melbourne. Australia
4. (1989) Skills Training in a Juvenile Detention Centre *Paper presented at the 24th Australian Psychological Conference*. August, Hobart. Australia
3. (1989) Issues in the use of Forensic Therapy. *Paper presented at the 24th Australian Psychological Conference*. August, Hobart. Australia
2. (1988) The Effectiveness of the EPQ as a measure of delinquency in an Australian Context. *Paper presented at the 24th International Conference*, Sydney. Australia
1. (1983) The Marrickville Learning Disabilities Program. *Paper presented at the Southern Region Child and Family Conference*, June, Rozelle Hospital, Sydney, Australia.

### **Workshops & Professional Seminars**

1. Stress Management: A Workshop for practitioners in the welfare field. Workshop presented at Regional Conference of Department of Family and Community Services. 1988.
2. The Assessment and Management of the Suicidal Client. Workshop presented to the Department of Technical and Further Education Counsellors, Sydney, 1989.
3. The Management of Adolescents in Residential Settings. Workshop presented to the Adolescent and Child Welfare Association, Sydney, 1989

4. Self Control: A Management and Treatment Program for the Addictions. Winter School in the Sun Conference, Alcohol and Drug Foundation. 1991. Queensland.
5. Dealing with suicidal students: theory and practice. (With Dr. Chris Cantor). Queensland University of Technology, Counselling and Careers Service, August, 1992.
6. Time Perspective & Goal Setting. Workshops to President Elects for Rotary. Rotary Annual Conference, Wollongong University, Wollongong, March, 1997.
7. Where to from now? A forum on directions for new and recently graduated graduates. Forum for the Sydney University Psychology Department Alumni Association. July, 1997.& 1999
8. The expert witness in Court. with Dr Jeanna Sutton, Mr Robert Webb and Mr Peter Champion, A workshop for the College of Forensic Psychologists.(Sydney) September, 1998.
9. The Forensic Psychology and the Children's Court. Workshop for the Australian Psychological Society, October, 1999, Newcastle. December, 2000 Brisbane. NSW Depart of Juvenile Justice, 2002
10. Adolescent substance abuse. Workshop for the Child and Family Interest Group, Australian Psychological Society, September 1999 (Sydney); March 2000 (Newcastle).
11. Suicide and Yong People: Causes, Assessment, Treatment & Debriefing. Seminar to Northern Metropolitan Health Psychologists, North Ryde Hospital, August, 2000.
12. Treating substance abuse in serious at-risk adolescents. Redbank Child and Adolescent Health Conference, Westmead Hospital, August, 2000
13. Lennings, C. J. Decision Making and Risk in Child Protection. Paper given at the Combined Psychology and Law Children in the Courts Conference, Child and Family Interest Group, Australian Psychological Society, University of Sydney, August, 2001.
14. Edwards, M; Lennings, C. & Howell, J. Professional and ethical issues in the assessment of sex offenders. 2<sup>nd</sup> National Australian and New Zealand Association for Treatment of Sex Abusers Conference, NSW University, April, 2001.
15. Undertaking Fitness Assessments. Commissioned Workshop for the NSW Dept of Juvenile Justice. June, 2002; Forensic college of the Australian Psychological society, October, 2003.
16. Therapy with young offenders who murder. Workshop for the Forensic College of the Australian Psychological Society, Wentworth Hotel, September, 2002.



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17. Training in child abuse assessment and court reports. A series of 4 workshops commissioned by the Family Court of Australia, October, 2002.
  18. A forum on adolescent substance abusers and their families. Australian Psychological Society, Sydney August 5, 2003.
  19. Supervision: A workshop for supervisors in Sex-Offender Treatment programs. With Dale Holiday. Commission for Children and Young People, May 21, 2004.
  20. National Training Program for Children's Representatives (Family Law), Law Council of New South Wales. Citigate Sebel, 11-12<sup>th</sup> March, 2005. and April 2007
  21. Workshops for Forensic Psychology College. Risk assessment in Forensic Practice & Risk Assessment in Child Protection, July, 2007.
  22. Uxurocide: placement planning of children when the father kills the mother. Seminar to Docs Legal Officers, 17 July, 2007.
  23. Forum with Ombudsman Child abuse Office, 3.8.2007. Approaches to risk Assessment.
  25. Grand round, Sydney Children's Hospital, March, 2008. Interventions in Disadvantages Juvenile Offenders.
  26. Risk Assessment and Community Treatment in relation to the Extended supervision Act. 26.3.2007 for ANZAPPL and 27.3.2008 for ANZATSA.
  27. Key note speaker on Mental Illness and Child Protection; and Impact of domestic Violence on Children at the Care and Protection Act Seminar
  28. Risk Assessment in Child Protection, workshop at the 2<sup>nd</sup> National Forensic Psychology Conference, Manly, March, 2009.
  29. Sexual abuse and risk decision making in child protection. Workshop at the 5<sup>th</sup> Biennial ANZATSA conference, Sydney, April, 2009. and July, 2010, LSC Psychology, Sydney.
  30. Parenting Competence Assessments in Family and Children's Court. Workshop at the NSW State Psychology Conference, Australian Psychological Society, Masonic Centre, 17<sup>th</sup> October, 2010.
  31. Forensic Assessment: Risk of Violence. Masterclass to the Clinical College Conference, Australian Psychological Society, Hyatt Regency, Coolum, 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2011.
  32. Psychopharmacology across the life span. Workshop for READ Clinic, Gosford, 21.4.2012.

33. Substance abuse and parenting competence. What the lawyer needs to know. (with Ms Alison O'Neill) Seminar to the Sydney West Family Law Association. Parramatta Family Court, 31.10.2012.
34. Expert Evidence (I Freckleton and H. Selby). Workshop organised by Reuters Thompson, Intercontinental, Sydney, 10.8.2012.
35. Parenting competence and child abuse risk assessment workshop. For the Western Australian branch of the Forensic College of APS, Northbridge Hotel, Perth, Western Australia. 11<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup>, March, 2013.
36. Lennings, C. (2013) Family violence: Assessment & Treatment. Master class, LSC Psychology, Sydney, 27<sup>th</sup> April.
37. Damned if you do; damned if you don't. Differences in Forensic and Clinical Psychology in Child Sexual Assault. Talk to the joint Forensic and Clinical Colleges Professional; Development Seminar, Vibe Hotel, Sydney, 13.5.2013.
38. Lennings, C & Player, M. (2013) The Mental Health Professional in court. Pearson Publishing, Karstens Conference Centre, 24<sup>th</sup> May.

**Grants:**

1. 1991. Commonwealth Staff Development Fund. \$5,000. For research into Time Perspective of Adolescents and Young Adults. (Principal researcher).
2. 1996/1997 Perception of Time Perspective \$13,000 University of Sydney Research Grant Scheme.
3. 1998 Analysis of Juvenile Crime Recidivism using ABS and other Government Data Bases. URG Research Fund. With D. Kenny \$5,000
4. Australian Research Council Small Grant. The Development and implementation of a Family Support Program for Juvenile Justice. With D. Kenny and T. Keogh \$13,000 (1999)
5. Access to and appropriateness of mental and physical health services for the Afghan immigrant/refugee communities in New South Wales, Australia. With A. Omeri (principal Researcher) \$21000
6. Breaking the juvenile crime cycle: Rehabilitating high risk juvenile offenders. D. Kenny and others. ARC Linkage Grant \$1.1 million. 2002-2005
7. A randomized controlled trial of an opportunistic intervention to reduce suicide risk among alcohol and substance misusing clients. T. Sitharthan and others. NHMRC Grant \$400,000. 2002-2005
8. 2006-2007 \$75,000 from the Centre for Health Research in Criminal Justice

Subject: Comorbidity in young offenders: Implications for management Chief Investigators: Tony Butler, Chris Lennings and D. Kenny.

9. 2008-2010 \$220,000 ARC Youth Off The Streets: Rehabilitating at-risk youth and young offenders through responsive learning programs. CI's C. Lennings, D. Kenny, P. Armati & C. Riley

### **Consultancies.**

1. 1994. Capricorn Coal Management (Shell Australia). For research into alcohol risk factors in the mining work-force. With A. McPherson, J. Tucker, G.F.X. Feeney. (C. Lennings, Principal researcher).

2. 1995 Department of Family Services, and Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs ( Office of Juvenile Justice). For evaluation and development of a suitable policy document for the management of alcohol and drug issues within Juvenile Detention Centres. (Obtained as part of my role as Senior Researcher with Brisbane North Alcohol and Drug Service).

3. 1995 Queensland Health Promotion Branch. for Development of the College Mentor Program and Manual. (For the development of a harm minimisation program for alcohol abuse in University Colleges)

4. 1995 Queensland Health Promotion Branch for Publication costs for The College Mentor Program: A Manual.

5. 1996 Northern Territory Health Department. A Review of Banyan House (Therapeutic Community for Opioid Dependence). with J. Harris, M. Denton & R. Lennings.

6. 1996-1998 Evaluation of the General Practitioners Education Program for Hepatitis C. Royal College of General Practitioners. With R. Lennings and E. A. Mackdacy

7. 1998 Evaluation of the Mackay Base Hospital Youth Suicide Management project. with J. Howard and E. A. Mackdacy.

8. Evaluation of Regional Youth Counselling Programs for the Prevention of youth suicide. Queensland Department of Health. With E. A. Mackdacy. (1999).

9. Evaluation of the Peer support Alcohol Education Program (Secondary School). NSW Department of Education. With E. A. Mackdacy and L. Worsley. (2001)

10. Evaluation of the "Sons and Daughters" Program of the Vietnam Veterans Counselling Service. With E. A. Mackdacy & Dr J. Howard. (2002-2004)

11. Evaluation of the Rural Residential Treatment Program (Depart of Juvenile Justice and Ted Noffs Foundation). With E. A. Mackdacy. (2003-2005)

12. Provision of occasional advice to United Services Union in the development of their Drug/Alcohol Check booklet and education program. (2008/9)

13. Member, Research Panel on Extreme Behaviours. Attorneys' General Dept, Australian government. (With LSC Research Group). 2012-2013

14. Risk Assessments in Family Violence. LSC Psychology and National Consortium of Forensic Psychologists. Department of Immigration and Citizenship. 2012-2014.

### **Research Reports:**

19. C. Lennings & D. Kenny. (2012) REHABILITATING YOUTH 'AT RISK' THROUGH A RESPONSIVE SERVICE LEARNING PROGRAM. Youth Off The Streets and University of Sydney, ARC Linkage Grant final report.

18. D. Kenny, C. Lennings & T. Butler et al., (2008) Young offenders on Community Orders: Health Welfare and Criminogenic Needs. NSW Department of Juvenile Justice.

17. C. Lennings & E. Mackdacy. (2005) Evaluation of the Rural Residential Drug Rehabilitation Programs (PALM). NSW Department of Juvenile Justice. Sydney, New South Wales Government.

16. Omeri, A., Lennings, C., Raymond, L., (2004) Access to and appropriateness of mental and physical health services for the Afghan immigrant/refugee communities in New South Wales, Australia. University of Sydney, Faculty of Nursing.

15. Mackdacy, E., Lennings, C. J., & Howard, J. Evaluation of the Sons and Daughters Resiliency Building Program. Department of Veterans Affairs, Commonwealth government, Australia, March 2003.

14. Mackdacy, L., & Lennings, C. J. Evaluation of the Peer Led Alcohol Education Program. NSW Dept. of Education, 2002.

13. Mackdacy, L., & Lennings, C. Evaluation of the Rural Youth Counselling Suicide Prevention Strategy. Queensland Department of Health. 1999

12. Lennings, C., Howard, J., & Mackdacy, L. The Evaluation of the Mackay and Moranbah Districts Youth Suicide Prevention Program. Mackay Base Hospital, Queensland Department of Health. February, 1999.

11. Lennings, C., and Mackdacy, L. Evaluation of the Royal Australian College of General Practitioners Hepatitis C Training Program. Final Report, March, 1999. Royal Australian College of General Practitioners, Sydney.

10. Hughes, I., & Lennings, C. Central Coast Division of General Practice General Practice Needs Assessment: Report of Data Analysis. University of Sydney, Behavioural Sciences.

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9. C. Lennings, J. Harris & R. Lennings. An Evaluation of Banyan House and Opiate Treatment Services in the Northern Territory. Final Report, Territory Health & Forster Foundation, September, 1996.
  8. C. Lennings & M. Pritchard (1996) Prevalence of Drug Using Behaviour Prior to Detention and Current Psychological Morbidity Among Residents of Youth Detention Centres in Queensland. Report prepared for the Queensland Department of Family and Community Services (Juvenile Justice Division).
  7. M. Pritchard & C. Lennings (1996) Attitudes towards and levels of knowledge about drug use by incarcerated youth. Report prepared for the Queensland Department of Family and Community Services (Juvenile Justice Division).
  6. C. Lennings, G. F. X. Feeney, Jane Tucker, A. McPherson & E. A. Mackdacy, (1994) Alcohol Risk factors in a sample of coal miners: Capricorn Coal, German Creek Mine. Report prepared for the Occupational Health and Safety Committee, Capricorn Coal, German Creek Mine, Middlemount.
  5. Lennings, C. J. (1994) Time perspective: Temporal extension and its temporal and personality correlates in young adults and adolescents. Doctoral dissertation, Macquarie University.
  4. Griffin, D., Feeney, G. F. X., & Lennings, C. (1994). Smoking and Addiction. Alcohol and Drug Assessment Unit, Princess Alexandra Hospital, Brisbane.
  3. Cunningham, C.; Sloper, T.; Rangelcroft, A.; Knussen, C.; Lennings, C. and Reeves, D. (1985) The Effects of Early Intervention on the Occurrence and Nature of Behaviour Problems in Children with Down's Syndrome. DHSS Report. Hester Adrian Research Centre. Manchester University.
  2. (1981) Neurotic or Not: A Psychological Investigation of Employed and Unemployed Youth in Marrickville. Masters Thesis. Sydney University.
  1. (1976) Attention and Arousal: A Bi-modal Investigation . Honours Thesis Sydney University.

### **Committee Work.**

- Member selection committee NSW Department of Health for South Western Sydney Youth Drug Rehabilitation Unit, NSW Department of Health. 1998
- Member, NSW Department of Education Drug and Alcohol Training video. 1998
- Member Legislative Evaluation Committee for Tobacco Advertising, Department of Health and Aged Care, Australian Government. 2002-2003
- Occasional member, Professional Standards Committee of the NSW Psychologist Registration Board. 2002-2009
- Ministerial Appointment: Accreditation Panel for Counsellors working with Sexual Abusers. Commission for Children and Young People. 2002-2009.

- Membership of various review committees for the Commission for Children and Young People 2005 - 2009
- Member, Collaborative Research Committee. New South Wales Department of Juvenile Justice, 1997-2004
- Panel Member, Barnardos Adoption Panel, 2007-current.
- ARC and NHMRC Large Grant Reviewer. Across the years 2001 to 2009 I have reviewed grant proposals for the ARC and the NHMRC in the areas of substance abuse, child abuse, and victims of crime and trauma.
- Member of Scientific Committee for various conferences for Australian Psychological Society, Australian and New Zealand Association for Psychology, Psychiatry and Law, Australian and New Zealand Association for Treatment of Sexual abusers.
- Member of QLD State Branch executive of the APS, 1991-1994; Member of the Sydney Branch Executive Committee of the APS, 2002-2004; Member of the NSW Branch Forensic College, 2002-2006; Member of ANZAPPL NSW State Branch Committee 2005-2011; Chair of NSW Branch Forensic College of APS 2012 - ongoing

### **Completed Higher Degree Supervision. (Short titles)**

- Lancefield. K. (1994) Masters of Forensic Psychology, Monash University.
- Taylor, D. (1996) Ethical Decision Making Skills of Health Service Providers. Queensland University of Technology. Masters Hons.
- Padmindra, I. (1998) When Social support is not helpful: A study of Thai Overseas Students. Masters of Behavioural Health Science (Research).
- Mojarred, T. (2003) Validation of the CES-D in Adolescents. Masters of Behavioural Health Science (Research).
- Wilson. L. (2004) Performance and Self-Perceived Teaching competence. Ph D.
- Roberts, J. (2005) Nightmare experience in young people. Masters Hons thesis.
- Hawthorne, B. (2004) Non-custodial fathers. Ph. D.
- Phillips, P. (2009) The Self Ph . D
- Wright, T. (2009) Time limits in Psychotherapy. Ph. D.
- Single J. (2009) Parent Communication with children with Duschene Disease. Ph D.
- Sawle, G. (2011) Attachment and Recovery from First episode Psychosis. D. H.Sc.
- Showyn, T. (2012) Values and Flourishing in a Clinical Sample. Masters Clinical thesis, Wollongong University.

### **Accreditations.**

1. Accredited Supervisor, and Supervision Trainer, NSW Psychology Registration board.
2. Supervisor level accreditation, Commission for Children and Young People Working with Sexual Abusers Counselling Panel.
3. Clinical Member, Australian and New Zealand Association for Treatment of Sexual Abusers.
4. Certificate for Self Employed People #B33D89/08/04/2010Supervisor Level for Adult and Adolescent clients, Commission for Children & Young People
5. Clinical Psychologist Accreditation; Medicare.

**Journal Reviews:**

Australian Journal of Social Issues	1994
Australian Psychologist	1995
Police Studies (USA)	1996
Journal of Applied Social Behaviour	1996-1998
Drug and Alcohol Review	1996-2005
Journal of Small Group Research (USA)	1999
International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology	2003 -current
International Journal of Forensic Psychology	2003-2006
Journal of Psychology, Public Policy (USA)	2001-2005
Time and Society (UK)	2005-6
Personality and Individual Differences (UK)	2006-current
Psychology and Health (UK)	2007
Journal for Individual Differences (Germany)	2007-2008
Learning and Individual Differences (USA)	2007-2009
Psychology Reports (USA)	2007 - 2012
International Journal of Audiology	2008
Youth Studies (Aus)	2008-current
Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment	2010
Psychology & Health	2012
Child Abuse and Neglect	2012, 2013

Journal Editor. Journal of Applied Health Behaviour (formerly Journal of Applied Social Behaviour), 1999-2003

Foundation Editor Sexual Abuse in Australia and New Zealand. (New journal), 2008-2010, reviewer ongoing.

**Professional Associations:**

Member British Psychological Society. 1984-1985

Member of the Australian Psychological Society. 1988-current.

Member of the College of Community Psychologists 1986-1996.

Member of the College of Forensic Psychologists, 1993-current. And Chair of NSW Section, College of forensic Psychologists 2012

Member College of Clinical Psychologists 1996-current

Member College of Counselling Psychologists 1995-2003

Member Australian and New Zealand Association of Psychiatry, Psychology and Law. 1998-current

Clinical Member, Australian and New Zealand Association for the Treatment of Sex Abusers 1999-current.

\*Currently registered as a Psychologist in Australia.